The Digital Endpoints Webinar Series

Part I: August 2nd, 2021 at 11a ET









But first, housekeeping

- Please note: today's session is being recorded
 - Slides and recording will be available on DiMe's webinar page after the session
- To ask a question for discussion during live Q&A, please either:
 - 'Raise your hand' in the Reactions and moderator will unmute you to ask your question live, or
 - Type your question into the chat box

The Digital Endpoints Webinar Series

Part I: August 2nd, 2021 at 11a ET









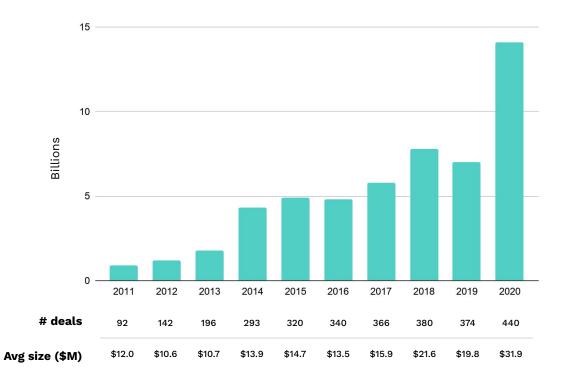


Our purpose

DiMe is a the professional society for all experts committed to advancing the **safe**, **effective**, **equitable**, and **ethical** use of digital medicine to optimize human health



Digital health captured over \$40B of venture investment over the last decade





The case for digital clinical measures

Worldwide Digital Health Market to Hit \$504.4 Billion by 2025: Global Market Insights, Inc.

The U.S. digital health market accounted for largest share in 2018 supported by increasing prevalence of chronic diseases along with growing geriatric population in the country.

NEWS PROVIDED BY

Global Market Insights, Inc. →

Mar 06, 2019, 04:00 ET

SHARE THIS ARTICLE







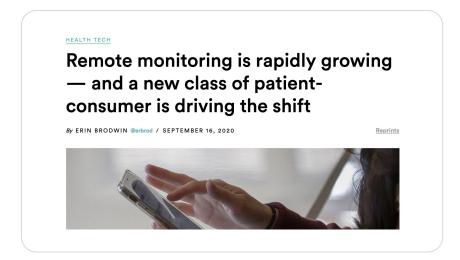


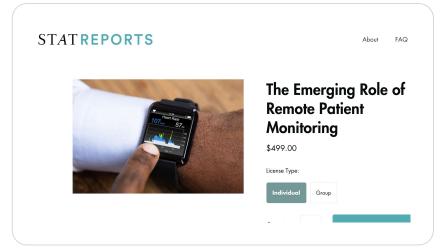






STAT News reports that, "Health care is undergoing a monumental shift toward remote patient monitoring"





Source: https://www.statnews.com/2020/09/16/remote-patient-monitoring-stat-report/

Source: https://reports.statnews.com/products/the-emerging-role-of-remote-patient-monitoring?variant=32831604260967



In recent months, 3 of the 5 biggest companies in the world announced new remote monitoring products





Amazon Halo - Health & wellness band and membership Launched August 27, 2020

Alphabet



Google is on track to purchase **Fitbit Sense** includes an ECG App Cleared by FDA Sept 11, 2020





Apple Watch 6 includes health features such as an SpO₂ monitor Launched September 15, 2020



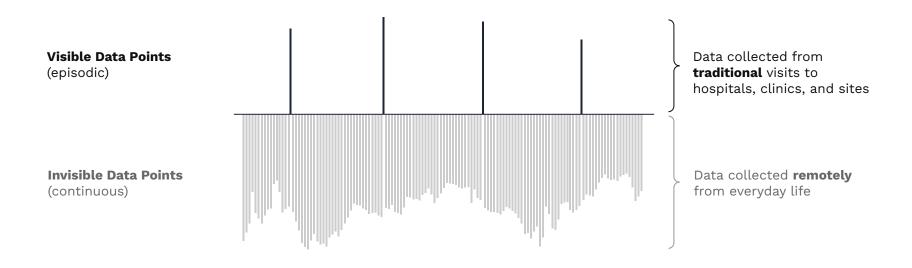








Remote monitoring using connected sensors offers a more holistic view of a person's lived experience



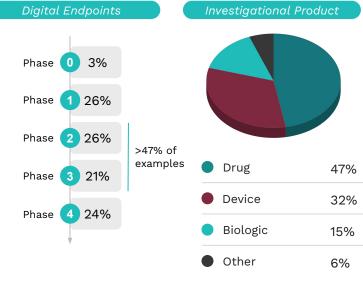


12 Sponsors have collected digital endpoints

12 Sponsors have collected digital endpoints

Primary, Secondary or Label Claim Abbott ACTELION SOALKAHEST ABIDE THERAPEUTICS AstraZeneca 🕏 AVAZ-IA Cavion Bellerophon **GILEAD** Insulet Genentech-RO LMC MEDICIS Lilly ONANTCELL MERCK SANOFI 🧳 OLATEC proteus. SANOFI 🗳 **7011** Exploratory Only Roche teva

Sponsors start digital endpoint development early

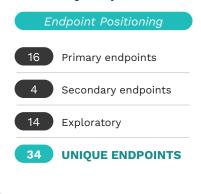


Digital endpoints are being

used across drug, device,

and biologic development

Pharma trusts digital products, primary/ secondary endpoints





Is your company's work missing? Submit it to DiMe: https://bit.ly/DiMe-Endpoints



STAT FIRST OPINION

Digital endpoints library can aid clinical trials for new medicines

By JEN GOLDSACK, RACHEL A. CHASSE, and WILLIAM A. WOOD / NOVEMBER 6, 2019

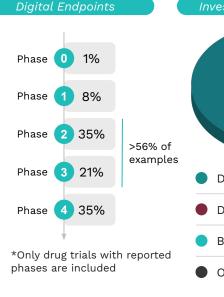


62 Sponsors have collected digital endpoints

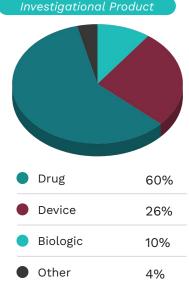
62 Sponsors have collected digital endpoints



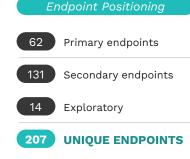
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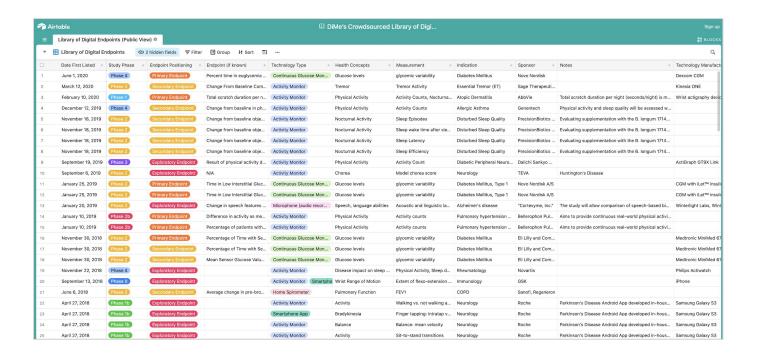




Is your company's work missing? Submit it to DiMe: https://bit.ly/DiMe-Endpoints



DiMe's Crowdsourced Library of Digital Endpoints





Ensure you identify measures that matter

Digital Biomarkers

Digit Biomark 2020:4:69-77

DOI: 10.1159/000509725 Received: May 9, 2020 Accepted: June 25, 2020 Published online: September 15.2020 © 2020 The Author(s) Published by S. Karger AG, Basel www.karger.com/dib

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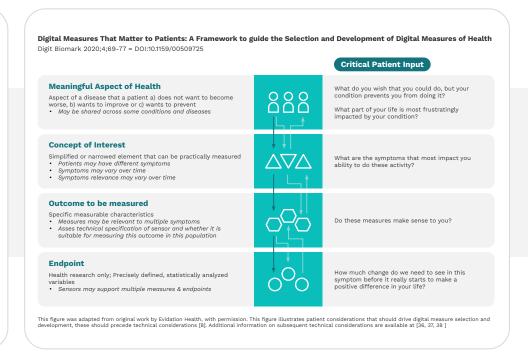
Viewpoint

Review Article

Digital Measures That Matter to Patients: A Framework to Guide the Selection and Development of Digital Measures of Health

Christine Manta a,b Bray Patrick - Lake a,c Jenifer C, Goldsack a

^a Digital Medicine Society, Boston, MA, USA; ^bElektra Labs, Boston, MA, USA; ^cEvidation Health, Inc., San Mateo, CA, USA









DRUG DEVELOPMENT TOOL LETTER OF INTENT DETERMINATION DDT COA #000142

Dinesh Puppala, MS Verily Life Sciences 269 E Grand Ave San Francisco, CA 94080

Dear Mr. Puppala,

We have completed our review of the Letter of Intent (LOI) for Drug Development Tool (DDT) COA #000142 received on January 25, 2021 by the CDER Clinical Outcome Assessments (COA) Qualification Program, submitted under section 507 of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act.

The LOI is for the Virtual Motor Exam for Parkinson's disease, Part III Estimator (VME Part III), as measured by the Verily Study Watch, a Digital Health Technology (DHT) – Passive Monitoring COA, proposed for the assessment of motor symptom severity in adults who have been diagnosed with Parkinson's disease across the full range of disease progression.

We have completed our review and decided not to accept your LOI. We have the following comments:

The Verily Study Watch/VME III measures a change in digitally assessed parameters of a subset of Parkinson's disease motor signs from the MDS-UPDRS Part III (motor examination). However, the MDS-UPDRS Part III and the VME III are limited in their capacity to evaluate meaningful aspects of concepts of interest that are relevant to the patients' ability to function in day-to-day life. For example, a change in rigidity or finger tapping in the MDS-UPDRS Part III cannot be directly interpreted as being meaningful to patients. However, a change in speech, eating and dressing (as assessed in the MDS-UPDRS Part II) represents meaningful change in how patients function in daily life. Additionally, the Verily Study Watch/VME III is a remote assessment that provides an algorithmic representation of change in selected items of the MDS-UPDRS Part III. This raises additional concerns about the ability to interpret changes on the VME III measured by the Verily Study Watch as representing meaningful change in patients' ability to function. For example, it is unclear how the change in the digital signature for finger tapping (as measured by the Verily Study Watch) could be interpreted as representing meaningful change in patients' function.

For these reasons, when evaluating drug efficacy in Parkinson's disease, the FDA prefers content that is more representative of daily life functioning (e.g., consistent with the MDS-UPDRS Part II or other similar instruments).



Evaluating digital clinical measures







V3 is a modular evaluation process

Design Specifications & Modular Prototyping Verification and the same of th **Analytical validation** Clinical validation Clinical Utility

Evaluates and demonstrates the performance of a sensor technology within a **BioMeT**, and the sample-level data it generates, against a pre-specified set of criteria.

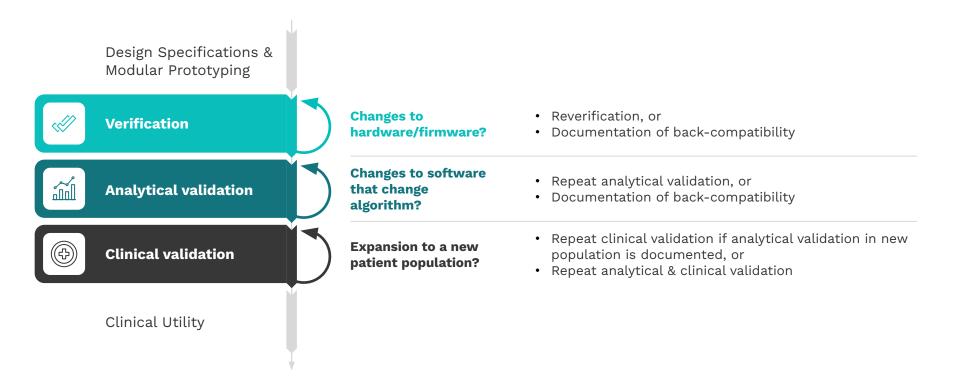
Evaluates the performance of algorithm, and the ability of this component of the **BioMeT** to measure, detect, or predict physiological or behavioral metrics

Evaluates whether a **BioMeT** acceptably identifies, measure, or predicts a meaningful clinical, biological, physical, functional state, or experience, in the states context of use (which includes a specified population).

BioMeT - Biometric Monitoring Technology

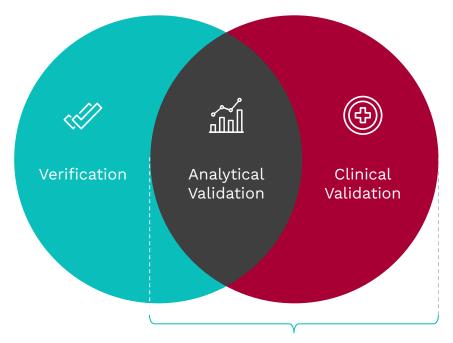


Modular evaluation of digital measures





V3 processes are typically conducted by experts across disciplines and domains



Stage involves human subjects

Activity performed by:



(non-clinical) engineers



Both engineers and clinically-trained professionals



Clinically-trained professionals



Adoption of the V3 framework

nature reviews drug discovery

View all Nature Research journals

Explore our content >

Journal information >

nature > nature reviews drug discovery > comment > article

COMMENT · 29 SEPTEMBER 2020

Digital health technologies in clinical trials for central nervous system drugs: an EU regulatory perspective

Digital health technologies have the potential to help address some of the challenges in the clinical development of drugs for central nervous system disorders. This article discusses strategies for the development of such tools in the context of the European regulatory environment.

Valentina Mantua, Celso Arango, Pavel Balabanov & Florence Butlen-Ducuing ™



Relating the V3 framework to current approaches





Fit-for-Purpose Biometric Monitoring Technologies: Leveraging the Laboratory Biomarker Experience

Alan Godfrey ☑, Benjamin Vandendriessche, Jessie P. Bakker, Cheryl Fitzer-Attas, Ninad Gujar, Matthew Hobbs, Qi Liu, Carrie A. Northcott, Virginia Parks, William A. Wood, Vadim Zipunnikov, John A. Wagner, Elena S. Izmailova ... See fewer authors △

First published: 08 August 2020 | https://doi.org/10.1111/cts.12865



V3 is the first step of a comprehensive evaluation framework for fit-for-purpose connected sensors

Verification, Analytical Validation and Clinical Validation (V3)	Does the tool measure what it claims to measure? Is the measurement appropriate for the target population?
Security	Does the manufacturer build with safety by design? Is there a Disclosure Policy? Software Bill of Materials?
Data Rights and Governance	Who has access to the data and when? Is the privacy policy publicly accessible?
Utility and Usability	How is the tool worn? Battery life? Available technical support?
§ Economic Feasibility	What's the net benefit versus price? Is cost a one-time or subscription model?





Evaluating Connected Sensor Technologies Checklist

a D₩E Tour of Duty

Digital Biomarkers

NODE - Review Article

Digit Biomark 2021;5:127–147 DOI: 10.1159/000515835 Received: January 25, 2021 Accepted: March 10, 2021 Published online: May 18, 2021

EVIDENCE Publication Checklist for Studies Evaluating Connected Sensor Technologies: Explanation and Elaboration

Christine Manta^{a, b} Nikhil Mahadevan^{a, c} Jessie Bakker^{a, d} Simal Ozen Irmak^e Elena Izmailova^{a, f} Siyeon Park^g Jiat-Ling Poon^h Santosh Shevadeⁱ Sarah Valentine^h Benjamin Vandendriessche^{j, k} Courtney Webster^l Jennifer C. Goldsack^a

^aDigital Medicine Society, Boston, MA, USA; ^bElektra Labs, Boston, MA, USA; ^cPfizer Inc., Cambridge, MA, USA; ^dPhilips, Monroeville, PA, USA; ^eTibi Health Inc., San Francisco, CA, USA; ^fKoneksa Health Inc., New York, NY, USA; ^gGeisinger Health System, Danville, PA, USA; ^hEli Lilly and Company, Indianapolis, IN, USA; ^lIndependent Consultant, Mumbai, India; ^jByteflies, Antwerp, Belgium; ^kDepartment of Electrical, Computer and Systems Engineering, Case ^hWestern Reserve University, Cleveland, OH, USA; ^lNymbly,work, Seattle, WA, USA

Source: https://www.dimesociety.org/tours-of-duty/evidence/

TOUR OF DUTY: Driving adoption

The Playbook: Digital Clinical Measures

Introducing the essential industry guide for successful remote monitoring across clinical research, clinical care, and public health.

























































TOUR OF DUTY: Driving adoption

The Playbook: Digital Clinical Measures

Introducing the essential guide for successful remote monitoring across *dinical research*, *clinical care*, and *public bealth*.







During the pandemic:



Telehealth increased by nearly 1,200%



Yet only 11% of encounters used any form of remote monitoring to support care

A chasm remains between digital health innovation and implementation



TELEHEALTH | Impact Study: Physician Survey

The survey responses show that telehealth is positively influencing four important dimensions of care:



CLINICAL OUTCOMES

More than 75% of clinicians responding to the survey indicated that telehealth enabled them to provide quality care in the areas of COVID-19-related care, acute care, chronic disease management, hospital follow-up, care coordination, preventative care, and mental/behavioral health. Additionally, 60% of clinicians reported that telehealth has improved the health of their patients.

- Of those using telehealth, 80% are conducting live, interactive video visits with patients and 67.9% are doing audio-only visits.
- 68% of respondents are motivated (agree and strongly agree) to increase telehealth use in their practices. The majority would like to continue to offer telehealth for chronic disease management, medical management, care coordination, and preventative care following the pandemic.
- 11% of respondents said they were using remote patient monitoring technologies with

patients in their homes; the commonly used tools include smartphones (camera), blood pressure cuffs, body weight scales, and pulse oximeters. Currently, data is usually shared verbally over the phone or via email.



PATIENT EXPERIENCE

More than 80% of respondents indicated that telehealth improved the timeliness of care for their patients. A similar percentage said that their patients have reacted favorably to using telehealth for care.



COST

Respondents indicated that telehealth decreased the costs of care for their patients (61% either agreeing or strongly agreeing) and improved the financial health of their practices (56% either agreeing or strongly agreeing).



PROFESSIONAL SATISFACTION

A majority of respondents indicated that telehealth has improved the satisfaction of their work (55%).





<u>D</u>igital He<u>alth Measurement Collaborative Community (DATAcc)</u>

The Digital Medicine Society (DiMe) is launching a **collaborative community** to advance the use of digital health measurement in an **equitable** and **effective** manner in order to promote individual and public health.

DATAcc will use interdisciplinary expertise, data, and use cases to develop and demonstrate **best practices** and advance **harmonized approaches** to speed the use of **digital health measurement** to improve **health outcomes**, **health economics**, and **health equity**.





STAT FIRST OPINION

With Covid-19 halting clinical trials, wearables could be key — but data 'wild west' gets in the way

By JORDAN BRAYANOV, JEN GOLDSACK, and BILL BYROM / AUGUST 11, 2020

Reprints



Building the workforce needed for digital health

Digital Biomarkers Digit Biomark 2020;4(suppl 1):136-142

DOI: 10.1159/000512382 Received: August 30, 2020 Accepted: October 16, 2020 Published online: November 26, 2020 © 2020 The Author(s)
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www.karger.com/dib

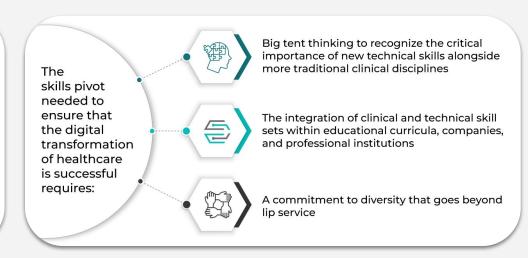
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Next Generation

Defining and Developing the Workforce Needed for Success in the Digital Era of Medicine

Jennifer C. Goldsack^a Cole A. Zanetti^b

^a Digital Medicine Society (DiMe), Boston, MA, USA; ^bRocky Vista University College of Steopathic Medicine, Parker, CO, USA





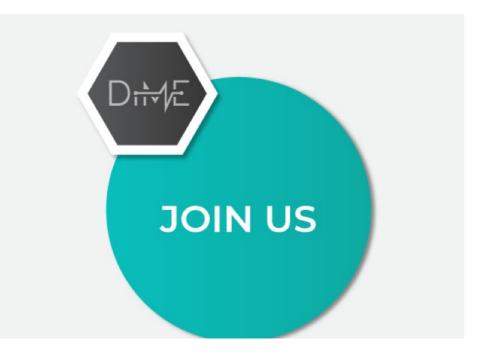
Who is involved with DiMe?



Individuals passionate about advancing the safe, effective, ethical, and equitable use of digital medicine products to improve lives.

We are a professional society!

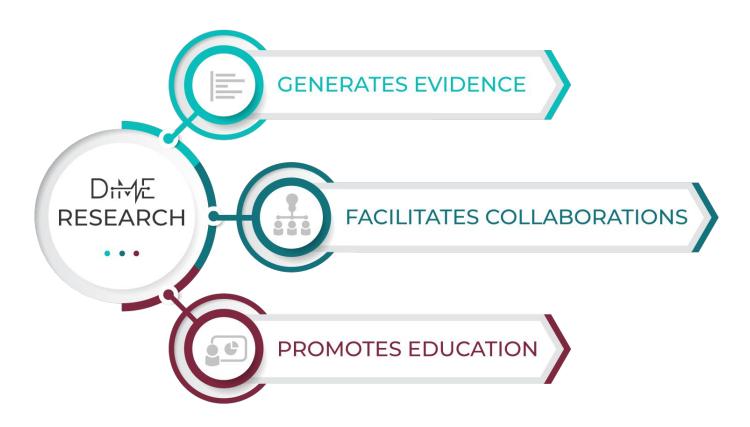




Become a member today

http://bit.ly/Join-DiMe





The Playbook in action: Use Case Library



The Playbook

Driving Adoption

a D₩ Tour of Duty



See how organizations are using *The Playbook* resources to solve real-world problems within their organizations. (*Updated July 27, 2021*)

playbook.dimesociety.org

Want to include your use case? Submit details <u>here</u>.





Apply to join DATAcc today!

The Digital Endpoints Webinar Series

Part I: August 2nd, 2021 at 11a ET









Novel Digital Endpoints Consideration Paper Coming Soon!

Recently accepted in the Digital Biomarkers Journal

POV Paper

Novel Digital Endpoints Consideration Paper

Implementation Framework PT Discussion Guide Patient Considerations Regulatory Landscape Tool PT Site Feedback Questionnaire Vendor Engagement & Vendor-Influenced Tools



NOVEL DIGITAL ENDPOINTS CONSIDERATION PAPER

Novel Digital Endpoints (NDEs) are an evolving field and have the potential to unlock many opportunities within the drug development lifecycle. The NDE Subteam has developed an NDE opinion paper that summarizes key considerations (complemented with a case study) on how to develop and navigate the path to Health Authority approval to use digital tools for NDE development in a clinical trial. **Coming soon!**

We are pleased to announce that the Novel Digital Endpoints Consideration Paper was accepted to a journal and will be published soon! The opinion paper and more information will be available soon on the Patient Technology Solutions Page. The paper summarizes key considerations (complemented with a case study) on how to develop and navigate the path to **Health Authority** approval to use digital tools for NDE development in a clinical trial.

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Interested in Novel Digital Endpoints?

The Novel Digital Endpoints team has a few options to learn more

Please feel free to share with your *Head of Digital Medicine/Health, Digital Data group* and Regulatory colleagues. Anyone interested in the topic can:

Attend the 3-Part Webinar Series with DiMe, TransCelerate and CTTI

- ✓ Part 1: Digital Endpoints Webinar hosted by DiMe
- Part 2: Developing a Novel Measurement of Sleep in Rheumatoid Arthritis: Study Proposal for Approach and Considerations hosted by TransCelerate (details to follow pending publication)
- Part 3: CTTI hosted Webinar (date TBD in October)

Enroll in DIA Short Course

DIA Digital Technology in Clinical Trials

Date: 9am - 1pm ET on October 21st, 2021.

Speaker: Michelle Crouthamel, Jennifer Goldsack, and

Lindsay Kehoe

Registration: Conference website

>



CTTI Resources & Insights to Support the Use of Novel Endpoints

Lindsay Kehoe, CTTI Project Manager



Multi-stakeholder, public-private partnership co-founded by Duke University & FDA

Participation of 500+ more orgs and ±80 member organizations

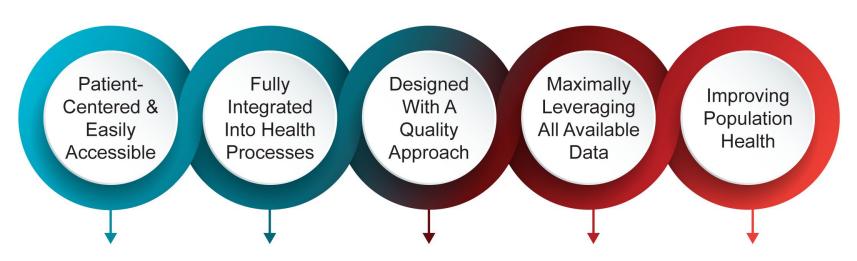
MISSION: To develop and drive adoption of practices that will increase the quality and efficiency of clinical trials





TRANSFORMING TRIALS 2030

By 2030, clinical trials need to be:



A critical part of the Evidence Generating System



CTTI's Digital Health Trials (DHT) Program*

• PURPOSE:

Develop evidence-based recommendations that affect the widespread adoption and use of digital health technology in clinical trials for regulatory submission.

ANTICIPATED IMPACT:

Increased number of clinical trials leveraging digital health technologies. More efficient trials generating better quality information.

DHT Program





CTTI's 2017 Developing Novel Endpoints Work

Optimizing Novel Endpoint Selection

- Focus on measures that are meaningful to patients.
- Select the technology after selecting an outcome assessment.
- Use a systematic approach to identify key novel endpoints.

Practical Approaches to Novel Endpoint Development

- Foster collaboration among key stakeholders.
- Create technical standards for mobile technology-derived assessments.
- Engage with regulators.
- Include novel endpoints as exploratory endpoints in existing clinical trials and observational cohort studies.
- Think critically about how to optimally position novel endpoints in interventional trials.



NEW: Current Novel Endpoint Work Overview

 Purpose: Obtain reliability and acceptance of meaningful, DHT-derived novel endpoints

• Objectives:

- Identify gaps and barriers and solutions to achieve regulatory acceptance for a DHT-derived endpoint
- Create a glossary for DHT-derived novel endpoints
- Describe the evidence needed to achieve regulatory acceptance for a novel, DHT-derived endpoint
- Expected Impact: Increase the use of meaningful, DHT-derived novel endpoints as key endpoints in clinical trials for labeling claims



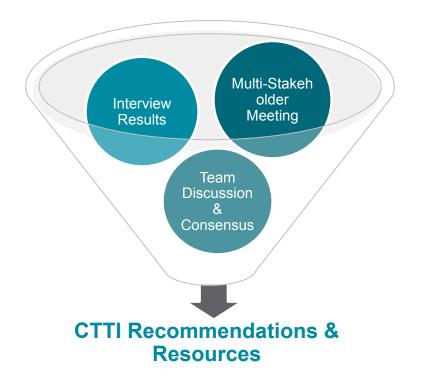
Project Scope & Deliverables

IN SCOPE

- Clinical Outcome Assessments (COAs)*
 - Functional outcomes
 - Passive and active monitoring
 - Technology intended for use in clinical trials

OUT OF SCOPE

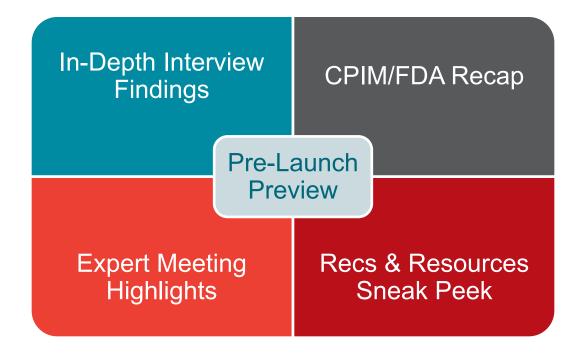
- Surveys (ePROs)
- Digital therapeutics
- Biomarkers



^{*}Per FDA/NIH's BEST glossary, a clinical outcome describes or reflects how an individual feels, functions or survives.



Developing Novel Digital Endpoints Webinar Series: CTTI October Webinar (week of Oct. 4 TBD)









Lindsay Kehoe, CTTI Project Manager

THANK YOU

www.ctti-clinicaltrials.org

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Statistical considerations for successful digital health innovation

August 26th, 2021 1p ET





Eric Daza, DrPH, MPS

Lead statistician, digital health outcomes

Evidation Health



Patient Engagement & Activation for Better Adherence Using Digital Platforms

Wednesday, September 15, 2021 12-1pm ET



Susan Baumgartner, PharmD, MBA VP, Clinical & Regulatory Affairs etectRx



Hima Kher, MBA
IT Senior Director
Janssen



Carlo Lopez, BSN, RN
Expert Patient, Registered Nurse
@ogcancerpatient



Edward Greeno, MD
Professor of Medicine
University of Minnesota MHealth



Kelly Brassil, PhD, RN
Director, Research & RWE
Pack Health



THANK YOU



